

JUSTICE LEAGUE PAUSING ANALYSIS

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Abstract

This study is about an analysis of pausing analysis on Zack Snyder's Justice League. This movie is a superhero movie originally from Justice League by Zack Snyder. This movie is 242 minutes long that is divided into 6 parts. This research is aimed at presenting pausing analysis result related to the transcript of the movie. The writer used a descriptive qualitative approach in this study to collecting the data. The results is, 16 pausing was found in the script and most of them is unfilled pause.

Keywords – Filled, Pausing, Unfilled

Introduction

Superheroes movie is became the most awaited movie because it continuous from one movie to another. The stories revolve around a central character that experiences some tragedy. The main idea may looks similar, the plot begins when the luckless person accidentally gets with some sort of superpower (Timothy McGettigan, 2020). Things that differentiate every superhero movie are the story behind the strength and what is the strength itself. That's why fans like different superheroes even within the same industry, because the powers and stories behind them are different.

There are many kinds of superheroes from different industry and Justice League is one of the famous movies. (Syahrianto, 2021) said, it was once released in 2017 and get many critics because it has been finished yet, and Zack Snyder decided to continue this movie until the new one released in March 2021 with the duration 242 minute and divided into 6 parts, '*Don't Count On It*', '*Batman*', '*The Age of Heroes*', '*Beloved Mother, Beloved Son*', '*Change Machine*', '*All the King's Horses*', and '*Something Darker*'.

In this long-duration movie, the writer does the analysis of pause in the transcript of the movie. It is a long-duration movie, but the position of silent and filled pauses affects their duration (Dorottya Gyarmathy and Viktória Horváth, 2019). In addition, silent and filled pauses were longer in narratives than in conversations (Markó, 2005). Pauses have different functions in speech even it is scripted. Pauses itself can be filled and unfilled. A filled pause is marked by vocalisation meanwhile unfilled pause is simply a silent.

Pauses in speech serve a variety of functions, including breathing, grammatical function, providing time for speech planning processes, and perception (Levelt, 1989; Gósy, 2000). The realization of pauses is affected by various of factors, such as the speaker's age, the length and complexity of the utterance, or the speech style (Duez, 1982, Krivokapic, 2007). In political speeches, silent pauses were longer and more frequent, with the longest pauses serving a stylistic function. Filled pauses were not typical of this type of speech, but they were quite common in interview situations (Duez, 1982).

Conversational pauses, both silent and filled, serve several additional objectives (Sacks et al. 1974). The term "pause" refers to a signal break within a speech turn (we analyzed this type



of silent pauses in the present study). Furthermore, pauses occur in conversations for thought or dramatic effect; the speaker can use them to highlight new information; and they can also be used to organize the discourse (Esposito et al.,2007).

In spoken language, the context determines a large portion of the meaning. It is a situation that occurs in real time or directly and also spontaneously when speaking or starting a conversation. In written language, the text generally governs the meaning. Aside from this one, however, the language structure used is more grammatical and not impromptu.

This analysis describes the topic of Pausing in spoken grammar. We choose it because it is quite challenging to find the pause moments and is usually widely used in a conversation on video. The material analysis we use is from Zack Snyder's Justice League video on HBO GO. The video is about a superhero action film. We picked that video since it has pausing

Methodology

A descriptive qualitative approach was used in this study to analyze pausing in a movie. According to Winartha (2006: 155), the descriptive qualitative method analysis is to analyze, describe, and summarize various conditions, situations from various data collected in the form of interviews or observations about the problems under study that occur in the field. There are numerous qualitative research phases in the descriptive analysis. The material for this study was collected by viewing the movie and evaluating the pauses utilized in it.

There are numerous qualitative research phases in the descriptive analysis. The material for this study was collected by viewing the movie and evaluating the pauses utilized in it. The movie Zack Snyder's Justice League is the subject of this investigation. Because there are so many pausings, it was picked as the object. In examining data, the steps are (1)watching the movie, (2)figuring out the pausing, (3)coding the data, (4)analyzing the data, (5)creating a summary.

Finding(s) and Discussion

There are two types of Pausing identified in the spoken grammar, unfilled and filled. An unfilled pause is simply silence, frequently of only a second or two. Longer silences are unusual in casual conversations and may be considered unnecessary by participants. Unfilled pauses usually occur when there is about to be a change in topic or a change in direction.(Written and Spoken Grammar A comprehensive Guide)

A filled pause is implied by an articulation like er or erm (also written as uh and um) or a lexical form like, well, you know. A filled pause, especially when accompanied by discourse markers such as right, well, or okay, can lead to a change in the topic (which commonly initiate a new stretch of discourse).(Written and Spoken Grammar A comprehensive Guide)

Table 1. Pausing Definition

No	Kind of Pausing	Function	Example(S)
1.	Unfilled	to occur when a shift in topic or a change in direction is about to occur.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - If this stranger exists... He'll give him your message - Down with the modern world... Back to the Dark Ages.



2.	Filled	indicate that speakers have not finished what they want to say and wish to continue	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Evil does not sleep... it waits - Ryan, would you, uh... do the honors?
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In afford to make pausing analysis easier, the researchers compiled the pausing data into one table, with every classification. The table's data is follow.

Table 2. Pausing Data

No	Lines	Kind Of Pausing	Spoken By	Time
1	If this stranger exists... He'll give him your message.	Unfilled	Arthur Curry	0:10:27
2	Arthur Curry... Also known as Protector of the Oceans... The Aquaman.	Unfilled	Bruce Wayne	0:11:36
3	So, let me get this straight... You do it dressed like a bat? Like an actual bat?	Unfilled	Arthur Curry	0:11:48
4	Down with the modern world... Back to the Dark Ages.	Unfilled	The Terrorist	0:20:32
5	Daughters of Themyscira... show him your fear!	Unfilled	Hyppolita	0:28:05
6	He will be pleased... He will see my worth again.	Unfilled	Steppenwolf	0:38:04
7	The Arrow of Artemis... It will reach the lands of men.	Unfilled	Hyppolita	0:42:17
8	Burn... As you burned in days before.	Unfilled	Hyppolita	0:42:37
9	Cleaning staff, guards, a few of your research scientists... they were abducted.	Unfilled	An Officer	0:46:17
10	Why you sent the Boy Wonder... to do a man's job?	Unfilled	The Joker	3:48:14
11	In a few minutes, four city blocks... boom ... while the world watches	Filled	A Terrorist	0:21:25
12	Evil does not sleep... it waits .	Filled	Hyppolita	0:26:34
13	It's toxic... that's good .	Filled	Steppenwolf	0:37:25
14	Ryan, would you, uh ... do the honors?	Filled	Silas Stone	0:45:40
15	I often wonder how many alternate timelines do you destroy the world because... frankly , you don't have the cojones to die yourself.	Filled	The Joker	3:47:32

Based on the result of data analysis, it can be found that there are sixteen (16) pausing: they are (...), boom, it waits, that's good, uh, and frankly. Considering the result that we received, it can be concluded that from Zack Snyder's Justice League most used pausing is unfilled pausing. They are 11 unfilled pausing (...) that used inside the script.

Table 3. Result of Data Analysis



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No	Data	The number of Pausing
1	Unfilled Pause	11
2	Filled Pause	5
	Total	16

Conclusion(s)

Pausing is a word, phrase, or symbol that points to the speaker to takes time before he or she continue with same topics, or with different topic. There are two Pausing categories identified in the spoken language. These are unfilled pausing (...), spatial Deixis (this, that, here, there), and filled pausing. Based on the video's analysis, the most used pausing is unfilled deixis. There are eleven of them. Filled pause, on the other hand, only got five datas. So the total pausing in the movie we analyzed are sixteen pausings.

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